

DATE: December 23, 1993  
 TO: S. Pszcolka/311.1  
 FROM: K. Sahu/300.1 *LS*  
 SUBJECT: Radiation Report on ISTR/SOHO/CELIAS  
 Part No. 5962-3870501MGA (LP2951)  
 Control No. 8706

PPM-93-106

cc: A. Sharma/311  
 Library/300.1

A radiation evaluation was performed on LP2951 (Adjustable Voltage Regulator) to determine the total dose tolerance of these parts. A brief summary of the test results is provided below. For detailed information, refer to Tables I through IV and Figure 1.

The total dose testing was performed using a cobalt-60 gamma ray source. During the radiation testing, two parts were irradiated under bias (see Figure 1 for bias configuration), and one part was used as a control sample. The total dose radiation levels were 2, 5, 10, 15, 20 and 50 krads. The dose rate was between .073 and 1.58 krads/hour, depending on the total dose level (see Table II for radiation schedule). After the 50 krad irradiation, parts were annealed at 25°C for 168 hours, after which the parts were annealed at 100°C for 168 hours. After each radiation exposure and annealing treatment, parts were electrically tested according to the test conditions and the specification limits listed in Table III.

All parts passed initial electrical measurements. Both irradiated parts passed all parametric tests up to and including the 5 krad irradiation level. At the 10 krad irradiation level, one part (S/N 456) failed to meet the minimum specification limit of 4.975 V for Vout\_1, with a reading of 4.9691 V. At the 15 krad level, S/N 456 read 4.943 V for Vout\_1 and marginally failed to meet the minimum specification limit of 1.220 V for Vref with a reading of 1.219 V. In addition, S/N 457 failed to meet the minimum specification limit of 4.975 V for Vout\_1, with a reading of 4.964 V. The same failures occurred at the 20 krad level, with S/N 456 reading 4.926 V for Vout\_1 and 1.218 V for Vref, and S/N 457 reading 4.949 V for Vout\_1. At the 50 krad level, both irradiated parts exceeded specification limits for Vout\_1, V\_LOAD, Vref and V\_OL as follows:

Parameter	Min. spec. lim.	Max. spec. lim.	S/N	Reading
Vout_1	4.975 V	5.025 V	456	4.8411 V
			457	4.8612 V
V-LOAD	-5.00 mV	5.00 mV	456	-11.84 mV
			457	-9.02 mV
Vref	1.22 V	1.25 V	456	1.207 V
			457	1.212 V
V_OL	0 mV	250 mV	456	23984 mV
			457	29999 mV

After annealing for 168 hours at 25°C, the same failures occurred, with only slightly different readings. After annealing for 168 hours at 100°C, both parts read within specification limits for V\_LOAD and V\_OL, and S/N read within specification limits for Vref. Both parts, however, continued to fail the tests for Vout\_1, with only slightly different readings and S/N 456 continued to fail Vref with a reading of 1.217 V. Both parts passed all other electrical tests throughout all irradiation and annealing steps.

\*The term rads, as used in this document, means rads(silicon). All radiation levels cited are cumulative.

Table IV provides a summary of the functional test results, as well as the mean and standard deviation values for each parameter after different irradiation exposures and annealing steps.

Any further details about this evaluation can be obtained upon request. If you have any questions, please call me at (301) 731-8954.

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TABLE 1. Part Information

Generic Part Number:	LP2951
ISTP/SOHO/CELIAS Part Number:	5962-3870501MGA
ISTP/SOHO/CELIAS Control Number:	8706
Charge Number:	C33658
Manufacturer:	National Semiconductor
Lot Date Code:	9317A
Quantity Tested:	3
Serial Number of Control Sample:	455
Serial Numbers of Radiation Samples:	456, 457
Part Function:	Adjustable Voltage Regulator
Part Technology:	HSCMOS
Package Style:	8-pin TOx can
Test Equipment:	Teradyne A540
Test Engineer:	T. Mondy

TABLE II. Radiation Schedule for LP2951

EVENTS	DATE
1) INITIAL ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS	09/03/93
2) 2 KRAD IRRADIATION (0.10 KRADS/HOUR) POST-2 KRAD ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT	10/18/93 10/19/93
3) 5 KRAD IRRADIATION (0.15 KRADS/HOUR) POST-5 KRAD ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT	10/19/93 10/20/93
4) 10 KRAD IRRADIATION (0.15 KRADS/HOUR) POST-10 KRAD ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT	10/20/93 10/21/93
5) 15 KRAD IRRADIATION (0.073 KRADS/HOUR) POST-15 KRAD ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT	10/22/93 10/25/93
6) 20 KRAD IRRADIATION (0.25 KRADS/HOUR) POST-20 KRAD ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT	10/25/93 10/26/93
7) 50 KRAD IRRADIATION (1.50 KRADS/HOUR) POST-50 KRAD ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT	10/26/93 10/27/93
8) 168-HOUR ANNEALING @25°C POST-168 HOUR ANNEAL ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT	10/27/93 11/03/93
9) 168-HOUR ANNEALING @100°C** POST-168 HOUR ANNEAL ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT	11/03/93 11/12/93

PARTS WERE IRRADIATED AND ANNEALED UNDER BIAS; SEE FIGURE 1.

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\*High temperature annealing is performed to accelerate long term time dependent effects (TDE), namely, the "rebound" effect due to the growth of interface states after the radiation exposure. For more information on the need to perform this test, refer to MIL-STD-883D, Method 1019, Para. 3.10.1.

Table III. Electrical Characteristics of LP2951

Unless Otherwise Specified:  $V_{cc} = 6.0V$ ,  $V_{out} = 5.0V$ ,  $I_L = 100\mu A$ ,  $V_{SD} = 0.6V$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ$

Note: The 5.0 V output is obtained by strapping the feedback pin to the 5V-Tap and Vout to the Sense pin.

TEST NAME	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	LIMITS	
			MIN	MAX
Out put Voltage	Vout_1		4.975 V	5.025 V
Line Regulation	V_LINE	$6V \leq V_{cc} \leq 30V$ , $I_L = 1mA$	-5.0 mV	5.0 mV
Load Regulation	V_LOAD	$100\mu A \leq I_L \leq 100mA$	-5.0 mV	5.0 mV
Dropout Voltage	V_DO_1	$I_L = 100mA$ , $\Delta V_{out} = 100mV$		450 mV
Dropout Voltage	V_DO_2	$I_L = 100\mu A$ , $\Delta V_{out} = 100mV$		80 mV
Ground Current	I_6V_1	$I_L = 100mA$	0mA	12 mA
Ground Current	I_6V_2		0uA	120 uA
Ground Current	I_30V_1	$V_{cc} = 30V$ , $V_{out} = 15V$	0uA	120 uA
Ground Current	I_30V_2	$V_{cc} = 30V$ , $V_{out} = 15V$ , $I_L = 100mA$	0mA	15 mA
delta I_GND	I_GDIFF	$6V \leq V_{cc} \leq 30V$	-30 uA	30 uA
Dropout Current	I_GDO	$V_{cc} = 4.5V$	0uA	170 uA
V_Reference	Vref	$V_{out} = V_{ref}$	1.220 V	1.250 V
Ref Line Reg.	V_RLn	$2.3V \leq V_{cc} \leq 30V$	-1.9 mV	1.9 mV
Ref Load Reg.	V_RLd	$1.2V \leq V_{out} \leq 29V$ , $V_{cc} = 30V$	-1.2 mV	1.2 mV
Error Output	I_OH	$V_{ERROR} = 30V$	0uA	1.0 uA
Error Output	V_OL	$I_{ERROR} = 400\mu A$ , $V_{cc} = 4.5V$	0mV	250 mV
Shutdown Input	I_SD1	$V_{ERROR} = 30V$ , $V_{SHUTDOWN} = 2.4V$	0uA	50 uA
Shutdown Input	I_SD2	$V_{ERROR} = 30V$ , $V_{SHUTDOWN} = 30V$	0uA	600 uA
Output Leakage	I_LKG	$V_{SHUTDOWN} = 2V$ , $V_{cc} = 30V$ , $V_{out} = 0V$	-10uA	10 uA
Comparator Threshold	VLT	$V_{ERROR} < 0.8V$	40.0mV	95.0mV
Comparator Threshold	VUT	$V_{ERROR} > 2.0V$	40.0mV	95.0mV
I-SHORT CURCUT	ISC	$V_{ERROR} < 0.8V$		200mA

Note: Comparator Threshold tests are performed with  $V_{out} = V_{ref}$  and incrementally loading the output until the ERROR FLAG toggles to the appropriate logic state. The Threshold voltage is calculated as  $(V_{ref} - V_{out})$  were  $V_{ref}$  is the value of  $V_{out}$  with  $I_{out} = 100\mu A$ .

The Short Circuit Current is measured at the VLT threshold.

Exceptions: The Feedback Current Test and the Reference Thermal Regulation Test are not performed.

TABLE IV: Summary of Electrical Measurements after Total Dose Exposures and Annealing for LP2951 /1

Parameters	mfr.	max	Total Dose Exposure (krads)												Annealing					
			Initials		2		5		10		15		20		50		168 hrs @250C		168 hrs @1000C	
			mean	sd	mean	sd	mean	sd	mean	sd	mean	sd	mean	sd	mean	sd	mean	sd	mean	sd
Vout_1	V	4.975	5.025	5.008	0	4.991	.01	4.973	.01	4.954	.01	4.938	.02	4.951	.01	4.857	.03	4.899	.02	
V_ILINE	mV	-5	5	1.75	.05	1.51	.22	1.57	.06	1.38	0	1.39	.08	1.20	.12	1.13	.01	1.21	.17	
V_ILCAD	mV	-5	5	1.5	0.5	1.44	.68	1.79	.35	2.7	.78	2.9	.78	1.4	.63	1.56	2.25	3.14	.83	
V_DO_1	mV	-	450	437	3.5	416	.62	417	5.3	412	10	418	.99	416	29	396	6.7	408	1.5	
V_DO_2	mV	-	80	52.9	.85	51.2	.94	51	.78	53	2	57	.74	59	1.2	61	1.8	59	1.6	
I_6V_1	mA	0	12	7.96	.33	7.14	0.4	7.32	.44	7.96	.45	7.89	.75	10.7	.83	10.7	1.2	9.73	1	
I_6V_2	µA	0	120	65	5	64	4	62	4	79	3	73	2	60	1	68	2	77	2	
I_30V_1	mA	0	.12	.964	0	.962	0	.958	0	.956	0	.954	0	.955	0	.948	0	.953	0	
I_30V_2	mA	0	10	4.14	.33	4.36	.39	4.36	.42	4.37	.44	5.4	.66	6.82	.75	7.84	1	6.16	.85	
I_GDIF	µA	-30	30	3	1	1	0.1	1	0.5	2	0.6	0.73	.09	3	.89	1	0.66	.83	0.59	.41
I_GDO	µA	0	170	117	3	115	3	112	2	105	2	103	2	100	0	93	1	93	1	
Vref	V	1.22	1.25	1.23	0	1.23	0	1.23	0	1.23	C	1.22	0	1.21	0	1.21	.01	1.22	0	
V_RLn	mV	-1.9	1.9	0.67	.03	0.66	.03	0.67	.04	0.68	.08	0.73	.05	0.74	.08	1.03	.12	0.97	.13	
V_RLd	mV	-1.2	1.2	0.99	.01	0.95	.01	0.97	.03	0.93	.05	0.92	.01	0.93	.03	0.95	.08	0.94	.01	
I_OH	µA	0	1	0.01	0	0.01	0	0.01	0	0.01	0	0.01	0	0.01	0	0.01	0	0.01	0	
V_OL	mV	0	250	160	12	157	7.2	162	6.6	172	7.2	184	10	192	8.8	203	10	198	9.4	
I_SD1	µA	0	50	28	2	28	2	28	2	27	1	27	2	26	1	26	1	28	1	
I_SD2	mA	0	.6	0.38	.03	0.38	.03	0.38	.02	0.37	.02	0.35	.03	0.35	.02	0.34	.01	0.35	.02	
I_LKG	µA	-10	10	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	.01	3	.05	3	0.1	3	0.1	
VLT	mV	40	95	91.5	.71	87.5	3.5	85.5	2.1	82	2.8	79	0	77.5	0.7	65.5	.71	67	0	
VUT	mV	40	95	67	1.4	65.5	0.7	66	0	65.5	0	65.5	0.7	67	0	65.5	0.7	65.5	0	
ISC	mA	-	200	193	1.6	191	3.8	189	4.2	183	5.3	175	4.9	170	6.2	163	5	162	7.6	

1/ The mean and standard deviation values were calculated over the two parts irradiated in this testing. The control sample remained constant throughout the testing and is not included in this table.

Figure 1. Radiation Bias Circuit for LP2951

