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Interoffice Memorandum

To
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Department
Code 311
From
K. Sahu KS
Department
7809
Subject
Radiation Report on CD54HC74F3
GGG/WIND/WAVES Control No. 5732

PPM-92-0075
Date
February 24, 1992
Location
Lanham
Telephone
731-8954
Location
Lanham
E. Werner/406
M. Kaiser/695
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A radiation evaluation was performed on the CD54HC74F3 to determine the total dose tolerance of these parts. A brief summary of the test results is provided below. For detailed information, refer to Tables I through IV and Figure 1.

The total dose testing was performed using a cobalt-60 gamma ray source. During the radiation testing, four parts were irradiated under bias (see Figure 1 for bias configuration), and one part was used as a control sample. The total dose radiation steps were 5, 8.6, 15, and 20 krads. After 20 krads, the parts were annealed at +25°C for 168 hours and at 100°C for 168. The dose rate was between 50 and 150 rads/hour, depending on the total dose level (see Table II for radiation schedule). After each radiation exposure and annealing treatment, the parts were electrically tested at +25°C according to the test conditions and the specification limits listed in Table III. These tests included three functional tests at 1 MHz after each radiation and annealing step.

All parts passed all three functional tests on irradiation to 20 krads and on the subsequent annealing treatment under bias for 168 hours at 25°C followed by 168 hours at 100°C. However, after 5 krads of exposure, all four irradiated parts exceeded the specification limit of 4 uA maximum for ICCH and ICCL. The readings were as high as 20 uA for each of these parameters. The ICCH and ICCL parameters continued to degrade throughout the testing to 20 krads. After 20 krads of exposure these parameters had readings up to 2 mA. Also, after 20 krads of exposure all of the parts were unable to switch their outputs to the appropriate state during the VOH1 and VOL1 tests. The test conditions for these two tests were Vcc = 2.0 V with a load of 20 uA. However, all of the parts passed the VOH and VOL tests at Vcc = 4.5 V and 6.0 V throughout testing to 20 krads and on the subsequent annealing.

The parts showed slight recovery on annealing at 25°C for 168 hours and at 100°C for 168 hours; however, all of the parts were still well in excess of the specified limits for ICCH and ICCL. Also the switching problem at Vcc = 2.0 V continued throughout the annealing steps.

Table IV provides the mean and standard deviation values for each parameter after each radiation exposure and annealing treatment. It also provides a summary of the functional test results after each radiation/annealing step. Any further details about this evaluation can be obtained upon request. If you have any questions, please call me at (301)731-8954.

In this report, the term "rads" is used as an abbreviation for rads (Si).

TABLE I. Part Information

| | |
|---|---|
| Generic Part Number: | 54HC74 |
| GGG/WIND/WAVES Part Number: | CD54HC74F3 |
| Control Number: | 5732 |
| Charge Number: | C23417 |
| Manufacturer: | R C A |
| Lot Date Code: | 8619 |
| Quantity Tested: | 4 |
| Serial Numbers of Radiation Samples: | 502, 503, 504, 505 |
| Serial Number of Control Sample: | 501 |
| Part Function: | DUAL D-TYPE POSITIVE EDGE TRIGGERED FLIP FLOP |
| Part Technology: | CMOS |
| Package Style: | 14-pin DIP |

TABLE II. Radiation Schedule for CD54HC74F3

| EVENTS | DATE |
|---|----------------------|
| 1) Initial (Pre-Irradiation) Electrical Measurements | 01/07/92 |
| 2) 5 KRAD IRRADIATION (0.10 krads/hour) POST 5 KRAD ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT | 01/07/92 01/09/92 |
| 3) 8.6 KRAD IRRADIATION * (0.05 krads/hour) POST 8.6 KRAD ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT | 01/09/92 01/13/92 |
| 3) 15 KRAD IRRADIATION (0.15 krads/hour) POST 15 KRAD ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT | 01/13/92 01/15/92 |
| 4) 20 KRAD IRRADIATION (0.12 krads/hour) POST 20 KRAD ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT | 01/15/92 01/17/92 |
| 5) 168 HOURS ANNEALING AT 25°C POST 168 HOURS ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT | 01/17/92 01/24/92 |
| 6) 168 HOURS ANNEALING AT 100°C POST 168 HOURS ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT | 01/29/92 02/05/92 |

* Anomolous Event:

Due to a power failure in the radiation lab, the parts received 8.6 krads of exposure instead of the 10 krads as planned.

Notes:

- All parts were radiated under bias at the cobalt-60 gamma ray facility at GSFC.
- All electrical measurements were performed off-site at +25°C.
- All annealing steps were performed under bias.

Table III. Electrical Characteristics of CD54HC74F3

FUNCTIONAL TESTS PERFORMED

| PARAMETER | VCC | VIL | VIH | CONDITIONS | PINS | LIMITS OVER TEMP. |
|-----------|------|------|------|--------------|------|----------------------|
| FUNCT 1 | 2.0V | 0.0V | 2.0V | FREQ=1.0 MHz | I/O | VOL<1.00V; VOH>1.00V |
| FUNCT 2 | 4.5V | 0.0V | 4.5V | FREQ=1.0 MHz | I/O | VOL<2.25V; VOH>2.25V |
| FUNCT 3 | 6.0V | 0.0V | 6.0V | FREQ=1.0 MHz | I/O | VOL<3.00V; VOH>3.00V |

DC PARAMETRIC TESTS PERFORMED

| PARAMETER | VCC | VIL | VIH | CONDITIONS | PINS | LIMITS @ 25°C |
|-----------|------|-------|-------|-------------|------|------------------|
| VOH1 | 2.0V | 0.50V | 1.50V | LOAD= -20uA | OUTS | > 1.90V ; <2.0V |
| VOH2 | 4.5V | 1.35V | 3.15V | LOAD= -20uA | OUTS | > 4.40V ; <4.5V |
| VOH3 | 6.0V | 1.80V | 4.20V | LOAD= -20uA | OUTS | > 5.90V ; <6.0V |
| VOH4 | 4.5V | 1.35V | 3.15V | LOAD= -4mA | OUTS | > 3.98V ; <4.5V |
| VOH5 | 6.0V | 1.80V | 4.20V | LOAD=-5.2mA | OUTS | > 5.48V ; <6.0V |
| VOL1 | 2.0V | 0.50V | 1.50V | LOAD= +20uA | OUTS | > 0.0V ; <0.10V |
| VOL2 | 4.5V | 1.35V | 3.15V | LOAD= +20uA | OUTS | > 0.0V ; <0.10V |
| VOL3 | 6.0V | 1.80V | 4.20V | LOAD= +20uA | OUTS | > 0.0V ; <0.10V |
| VOL4 | 4.5V | 1.35V | 3.15V | LOAD= +4mA | OUTS | > 0.0V ; <0.26V |
| VOL5 | 6.0V | 1.80V | 4.20V | LOAD=+5.2mA | OUTS | > 0.0V ; <0.26V |
| IIH | 6.0V | 0.0V | 6.0V | VIN = 6.0V | INS | >-0.1uA ; <0.1uA |
| IIL | 6.0V | 0.0V | 6.0V | VIN = 0.0V | INS | >-0.1uA ; <0.1uA |
| ICCH | 6.0V | 0.0V | 6.0V | VIN = 6.0V | VCC | > 0.0uA ; <4.0uA |
| ICCL | 6.0V | 0.0V | 6.0V | VIN = 0.0V | VCC | > 0.0uA ; <4.0uA |

AC PARAMETRIC TESTS PERFORMED

| PARAMETER | VCC | VIL | VIH | CONDITIONS | LIMITS @ 25°C |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------------|------------------|
| TPLH1 CP>Q, Q ₋ | 4.5V | 0.0V | 4.5V | FREQ=1MHz | >1.0nS ; <35.0nS |
| TPHL1 CP>Q, Q ₋ | 4.5V | 0.0V | 4.5V | FREQ=1MHz | >1.0nS ; <35.0nS |
| TPLH1 CD ₋ >Q ₋ | 4.5V | 0.0V | 4.5V | FREQ=1MHz | >1.0nS ; <40.0nS |
| TPHL1 CD ₋ >Q ₋ | 4.5V | 0.0V | 4.5V | FREQ=1MHz | >1.0nS ; <40.0nS |
| TPLH1 SD ₋ >Q ₋ | 4.5V | 0.0V | 4.5V | FREQ=1MHz | >1.0nS ; <40.0nS |
| TPHL1 SD ₋ >Q ₋ | 4.5V | 0.0V | 4.5V | FREQ=1MHz | >1.0nS ; <40.0nS |

TABLE IV: Summary of Electrical Measurements After
Total Dose Exposures and Annealing for CD54HC74F3

1/ 2/

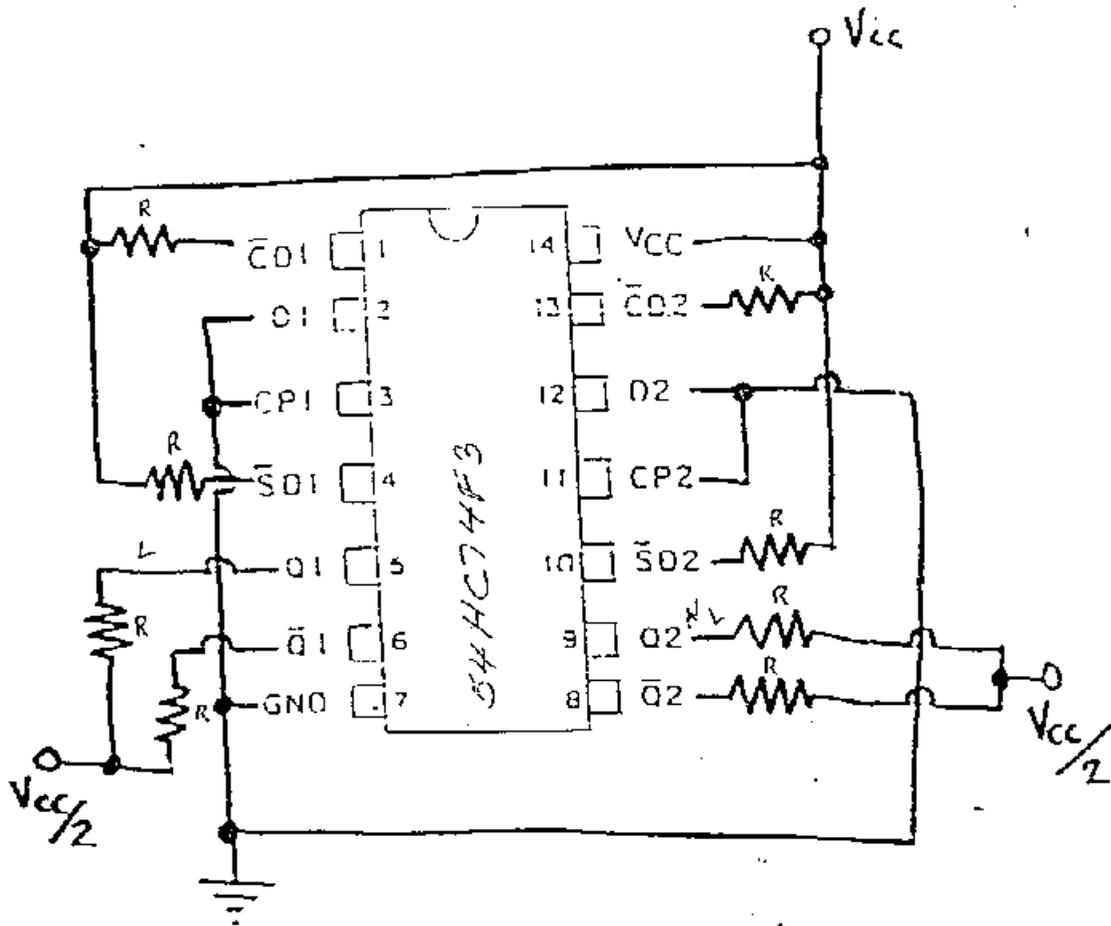
| Parameters | Spec Limits min max | Total Dose Exposure (TDE) (krads) | | | | | | | | | | Anneal | | | |
|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| | | 0 (Pre-Rad) | | 5 | | 10 | | 15 | | 20 | | 168 hrs @25°C | | 168 hrs @100°C | |
| | | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| FUNC1 @ 1 MHz | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | |
| FUNC2 @ 1 MHz | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | |
| FUNC3 @ 1 MHz | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | | Pass | |
| VOH1 2.0V | V 1.90 2.00 | 1.99 | 0 | 1.99 | 0 | 1.99 | 0 | 1.99 | 0 | **** | **** | **** | **** | **** | **** |
| VOH2 4.5V | V 4.40 4.50 | 4.49 | 0 | 4.49 | 0 | 4.49 | 0 | 4.49 | 0 | 4.49 | 0 | 4.49 | 0 | 4.49 | 0 |
| VOH3 6.0V | V 5.90 6.00 | 5.99 | 0 | 5.99 | 0 | 5.99 | 0 | 5.99 | 0 | 5.99 | 0 | 5.99 | 0 | 5.99 | 0 |
| VOH4 4.5V | V 3.90 4.50 | 4.38 | 0.01 | 4.37 | 0 | 4.37 | 0 | 4.37 | 0 | 4.36 | 0 | 4.36 | 0 | 4.36 | 0 |
| VOH5 6.0V | V 5.40 6.00 | 5.87 | 0 | 5.87 | 0 | 5.87 | 0 | 5.85 | 0 | 5.86 | 0 | 5.86 | 0 | 5.86 | 0.01 |
| VOL1 2.0V | mV 0 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **** | **** | **** | **** | **** | **** |
| VOL2 4.5V | mV 0 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VOL3 6.0V | mV 0 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VOL4 4.5V | mV 0 260 | 70.3 | 0 | 66.0 | 0 | 66.6 | 0 | 65.5 | 0 | 65.1 | 0 | 64.9 | 0 | 67.0 | 0 |
| VOL5 6.0V | mV 0 260 | 72.8 | 0 | 70.8 | 0 | 70.1 | 0 | 69.6 | 0 | 69.8 | 0 | 69.4 | 0 | 72.0 | 0 |
| I _{IH} | uA -0.1 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| I _{IL} | uA -0.1 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IC _{CH} | uA 0 4.0 | 0 | 0 | 11.55 | 4.49 | 277.9 | 86.25 | 944.5 | 219.8 | 1762 | 349.0 | 1548 | 333.6 | 1075 | 309.2 |
| IC _{CL} | uA 0 4.0 | 0 | 0 | 15.45 | 5.29 | 141.8 | 86.50 | 978.3 | 203.6 | 1711 | 317.0 | 1507 | 300.7 | 1080 | 268.8 |
| TPLH CP>Q | ns 1.0 35.0 | 15.33 | 2.28 | 16.31 | 2.64 | 17.21 | 2.99 | 17.94 | 3.29 | 18.41 | 3.54 | 18.48 | 3.50 | 18.86 | 3.49 |
| TPHL CP>Q | ns 1.0 35.0 | 16.75 | 3.25 | 17.32 | 3.36 | 17.16 | 3.35 | 17.04 | 3.33 | 16.90 | 3.30 | 16.97 | 3.30 | 17.28 | 3.33 |

Notes:

1/ The mean and standard deviation values were calculated over the four parts irradiated in this testing. The control samples remained constant throughout the testing and are not included in this table.

2/ After 20 krads of exposure and the annealing steps, all four samples were unable to switch their outputs to the appropriate state for VOH1 and VOL1. The statistics for these two parameters at these steps are default readings which indicate the inability to switch states properly.

Figure 1. Radiation Bias Circuit for CD54HC74F3



$R = 1\text{K}\Omega$, $1/4\text{W}$ 5% Tol.

$V_{CC} = 5\text{V} \pm 10\%$, $V_{CC}/2 = 2.5\text{V} \pm 10\%$.

$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$